



**GSA**  **IT**

# TECH TALK

## Collaboration Tools

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Office of the

Chief Technology Officer

# Overview

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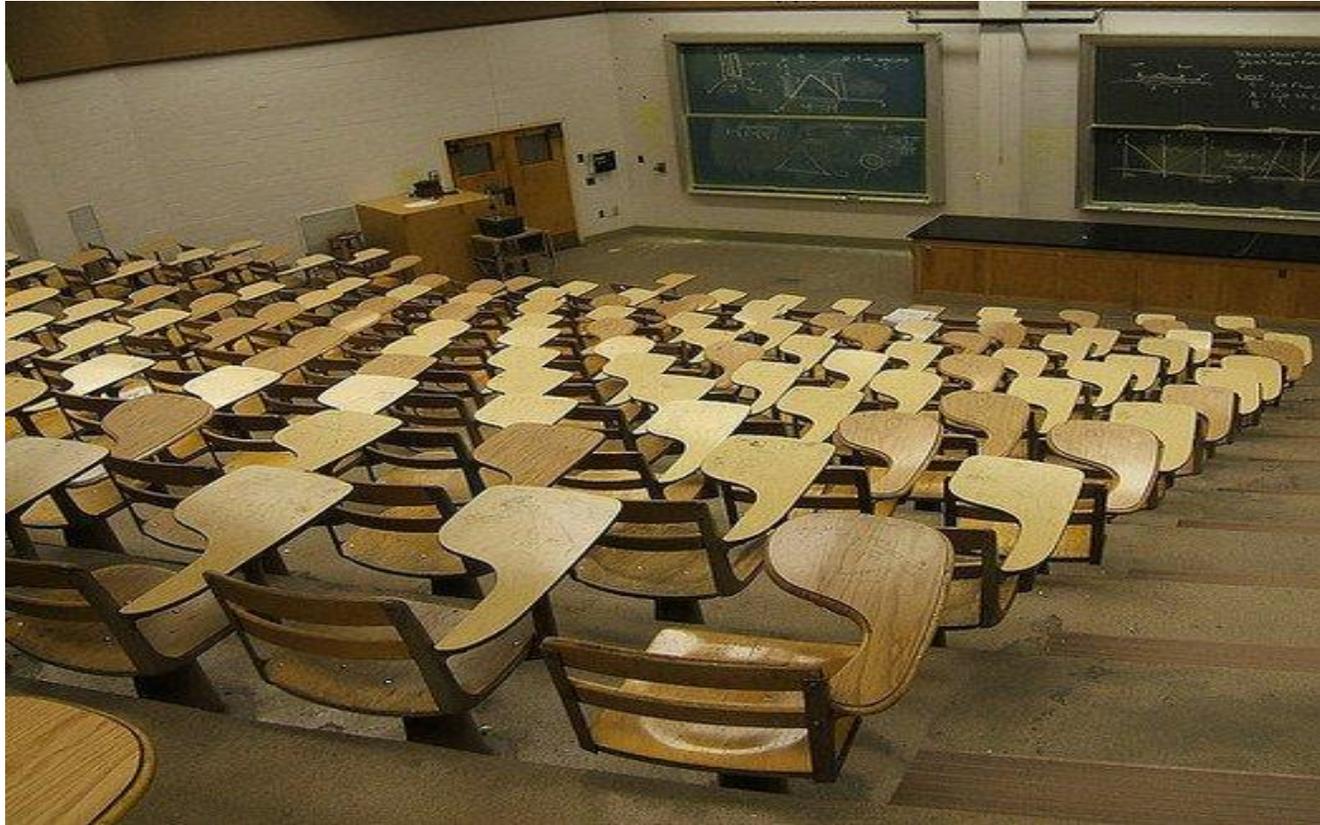
Questions

# Perception...

When seeing multiple collaboration solutions, users may perceive this as two tools that effectively do the same thing, or double the price (or more).

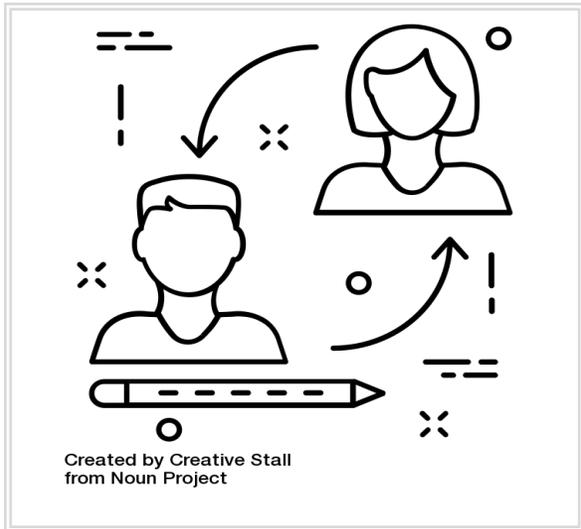


# Perception...

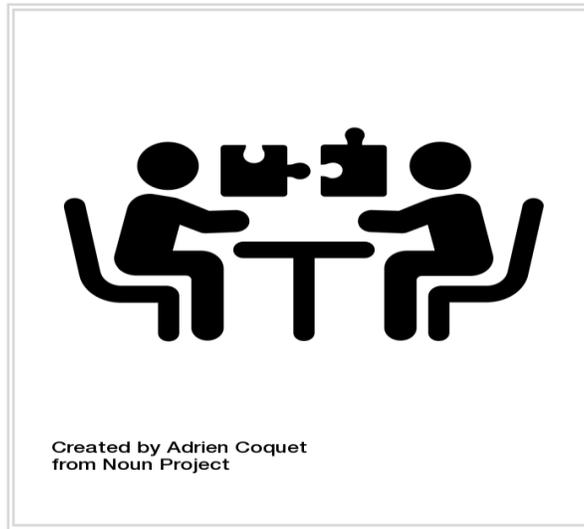


**Standardizing the agency on a single solution can be the equivalent of buying a bunch of the same type of desk with no consideration as to how many folks may be left-handed.**

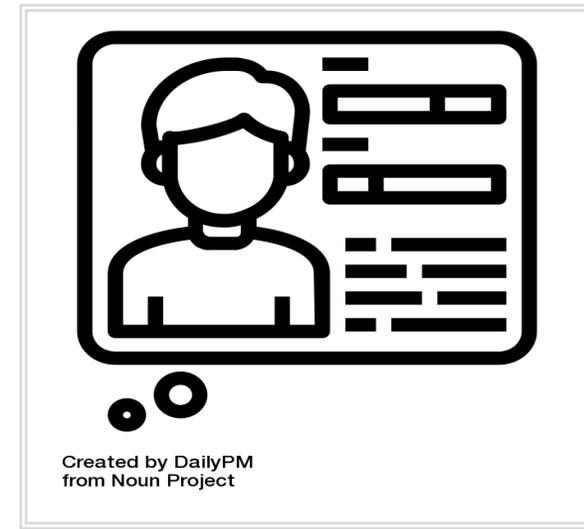
# Key Definitions



A **Collaboration Tool** is anything used to assist in 2 or more people in accomplishing a common goal.

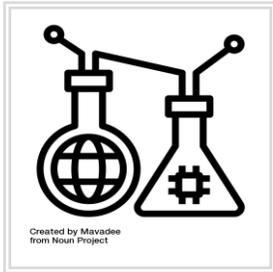


**User Stories** provide a plain language description of the who, what, and why of a business capability.



**User Personas** are reliable and realistic representations of key audience segments.

# User Personas



R & D



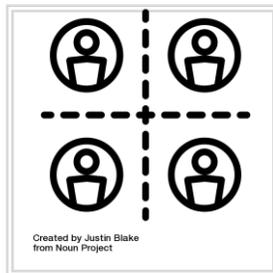
Supply Chain Mngt



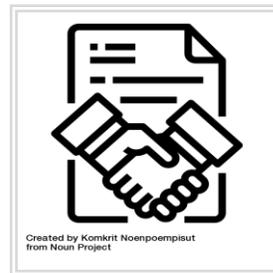
HR



Legal



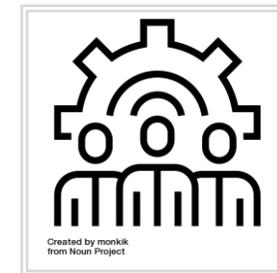
Customer Relationship



Contracting



Customer Support



Operations

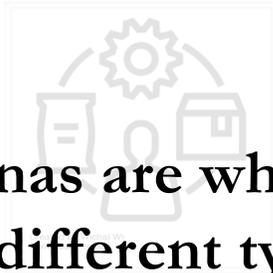
# User Personas



R & D

**User personas are what allow GSA IT Product Managers to identify different types of users based on their needs.**

**Some of these can be seen in the slide above.**



Supply Chain



Customer Relationship



Legal



Customer Relationship

**User Personas are related to specific user stories.**

**Disclaimer: This does not necessarily reflect all the user stories considered for any particular GSA IT service.**



Contracting



Customer Support



Operations

## User Stories

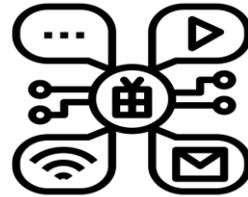


*As a <type of user>, I want <some goal> so that <some reason>.*

- As a OSC representative, I want a platform where I can perform concurrent editing on a document with team members during a video conference call so that we can draft and finalize time-sensitive press-releases for the A-suite.
- As a project manager, I want to run morning standup (scrum) meetings with team members so that all team members are aware of on-going work and roadblocks.
- As a supervisor, I want a tool that allows me to communicate effectively with team members outside of email so that I can maintain on-going communications rather than relying time-consuming bi-weekly sync meetings.

TELL US  
YOUR  
STORY

# Service Catalog



Created by supalerk laipawat  
from Noun Project

Communications



Created by H Alberto Gongora  
from Noun Project

Document/Content  
Management



Created by IconforYou  
from Noun Project

Activity Tracking

# Feature/Function Considerations

GENERAL	COMMUNICATION	PRESENTATIONS	COLLABORATION	CONTENT MANAGEMENT	CONFERENCING	COORDINATION	PRODUCTIVITY	ADMIN
Ease of use	Status updates	Preview	Screen-sharing	File sharing	Group/channel live chat	Scheduling	Manage tasks	Group/channel moderation
Ease of setup	Instant messaging	Block notifications	Broadcast presentations	Document collaboration	Audio conferencing	Recording	Calendar	Permission management
Ease of Administration	Activity feeds	Remote control	White-boarding	Version control	Video conferencing	Manage participant permissions	Search	Performance
Access to pro-support	Notification	Switch presenters	Live chat feed	Tagging		On-click join	Mobile support	Reliability
Vendor relationship	Comments and voting		Hand-raise or feedback button	Knowledge base			Closed-captioned	
Product's road map	Discussions			Surveys				
OS agnostic	User directory			Polls				
	Teammates' online status							

# Communications

Google Chat

Slack

Salesforce  
Chatter

Google Meet

Webex

Zoom

# Google Chat



Directly integrated into the Google Suite, Chat is easy-to-access through the stand-alone app, from within your email browser tab, or anywhere via mobile app.

Notable features:

- + Included in enterprise Gsuite licensing;
- + Intuitive functionality;
- + Integrations allow for keeping all notification into one spot;
- + Use bots to automate simple tasks so you can focus on what matters; and
- + Single search for email and chat.
- Not as many integrations a Slack
- No equivalent to “public” channels to collaborate with external users



## Slack

Stand-alone chat app that focuses on UX and integrations to meet business needs. Accessible via browser, stand-alone app, and mobile devices.

Notable features:

- Not free, Enterprise Grid costs ~\$250-\$375 pp/annually depending on volume\*;
- + Over 2k readily available apps (requires individual Security review);
- + Strong support from developer community, users report a more refined UX;
- + Support for building custom bots and workflows;
- + Catalog of APIs supports integrations with all major GSA IT technologies;
- + Ability to configure public-facing channels\*\*;
- Integrations to systems at Moderate or High security levels not a simple task;
- Limited 'free' single-channel guests permitted; and
- Can result in additional communications medium that users must monitor.



# Salesforce Chatter



Coined Salesforce as an organization's private social network; built-in collaboration functionality that works well with applications/workflows hosted w/in Salesforce.

Notable features:

- + Team workflows can be easily integrated into chat feeds;
- + Search and follow topics or conversations, receive update notifications;
- + Ability to delete messages posted inadvertently;
- + Easy to post poll and question functions direct to feed;
- + Catalog of APIs supports integrations with all major GSA IT technologies;
- Not 100% licensed to all GSA users;
- No equivalent to “public” channels to collaborate with external users;
- Need to “refresh feed” rather than page automatically refreshing for the user.



# Google Meet



Similar to Google Chat, Meet's direct integrations with the Gsuite productivity solutions makes for a very convenient video calling and conferencing solutions. Supported on both client and mobile devices.

Notable features:

- + Included in Gsuite enterprise license agreement;
- + Supports up to 250 participants (including host);
- + Schedule, join, and start video meetings directly in Gmail;
- + One-click add to Google Calendar meetings;
- + Positive user feedback includes closed-captioning functions well and overall ease of use;
- Cannot automatically detect when user is connect to VPN, negative impact to GSA infrastructure when large numbers of participants are connected to Google Live Stream;
- Low bandwidth and connectivity issues locks up video, but options available for 360/single stream or dial-up;
- Many DoD and government agencies continue to report service is blocked by their host firewalls;



# Cisco Webex



Similar to Google Chat, Meet's direct integrations with the Gsuite productivity solutions makes for a very convenient video calling and conferencing solutions. Supported on both client and mobile devices.

Notable features:

- + Large number of licenses avail, but not fully licensed for enterprise-wide hosting;
- + Supports up 1000 participants per meeting or broadcast;
- + Schedule, join, and start meetings from within the user's portal;
- + One-click add to Google Calendar meetings via integration\*;
- + Positive user feedback includes closed-captioning functions well and overall ease of use;
- Similar to Zoom, not as convenient for setting up and managing video calls;
- Closed captioning functionality pending.



Created by Oregon Center  
with Nook Project

# Zoom



Zoom is a stand-alone video and audio collaboration tool that has carved out a significant slice of market share by focusing in on webinars and conferences. Feature and tools empower hosts to organize engagements in a variety of ways.

Notable features:

- + Enhanced host capabilities such as knowing when a participant is having connectivity issues;
- + Host can enable a waiting room;
- + Supports up to 500 participants per meeting, and 3000 participants for a broadcast;
- + Host can enable or disable the participant's ability to share audio, video, and the screen;
- + Advanced whiteboard features, content sharing from the second camera, and more;
- + Hosts can schedule meetings from web portal, desktop client, mobile app, or calendar extension;
- + Meeting links do not expire until 365 days of inactivity for a recurring meeting or manually deleted;
- Not included in license agreement of parent technology/suite, requires distinct funding, licenses deployed to users with a business need that cannot be met by Meet or Webex; and
- Breakout rooms can add significant O&M overhead to engagement and requires training to be proficient.



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Document &  
Content  
Management

**Deferred for  
Collaboration Tools  
Tech Talk – Part II**

Google  
Drive

MS Office  
ProPlus\*

EDMS

File Servers

Activity  
Management

**Deferred for  
Collaboration Tools  
Tech Talk – Part II**



# Next Steps

Utilize training resources to become more familiar with the tools and functionality.

Test drive a solution with a project or team and see for yourselves.



# Questions?

For a deeper discussion on your team's specific use case(s) and recommended tools, feel free to reach out to OCTO via the contact information provided.

# Thank You



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[Tech Talks](#)



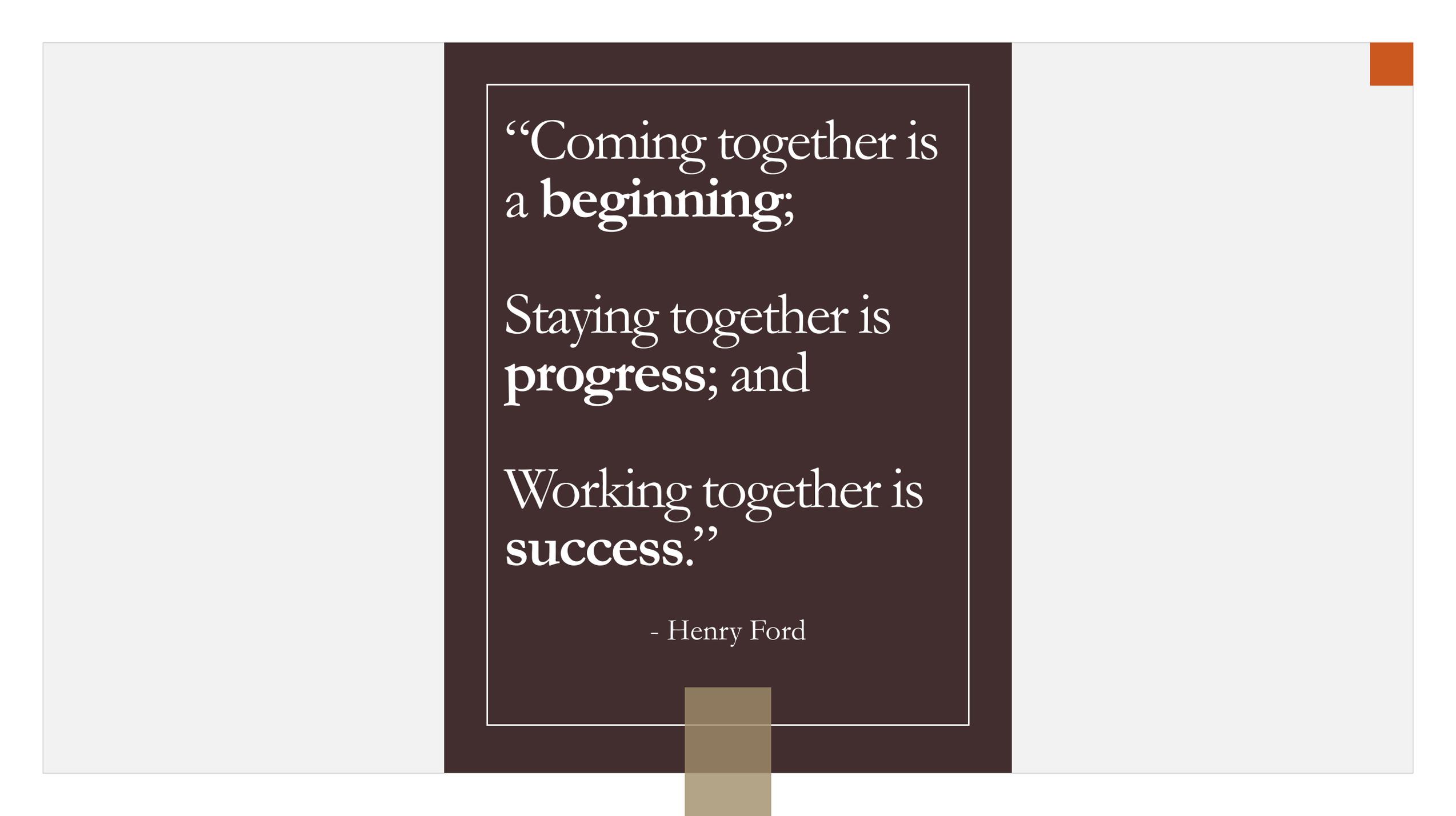
**Slack**  
<https://app.slack.com/client/T7S1TFVLK/>



**Email**  
CTO@gsa.gov



**Phone**  
Upon Request



“Coming together is  
a **beginning**;

Staying together is  
**progress**; and

Working together is  
**success.”**

- Henry Ford